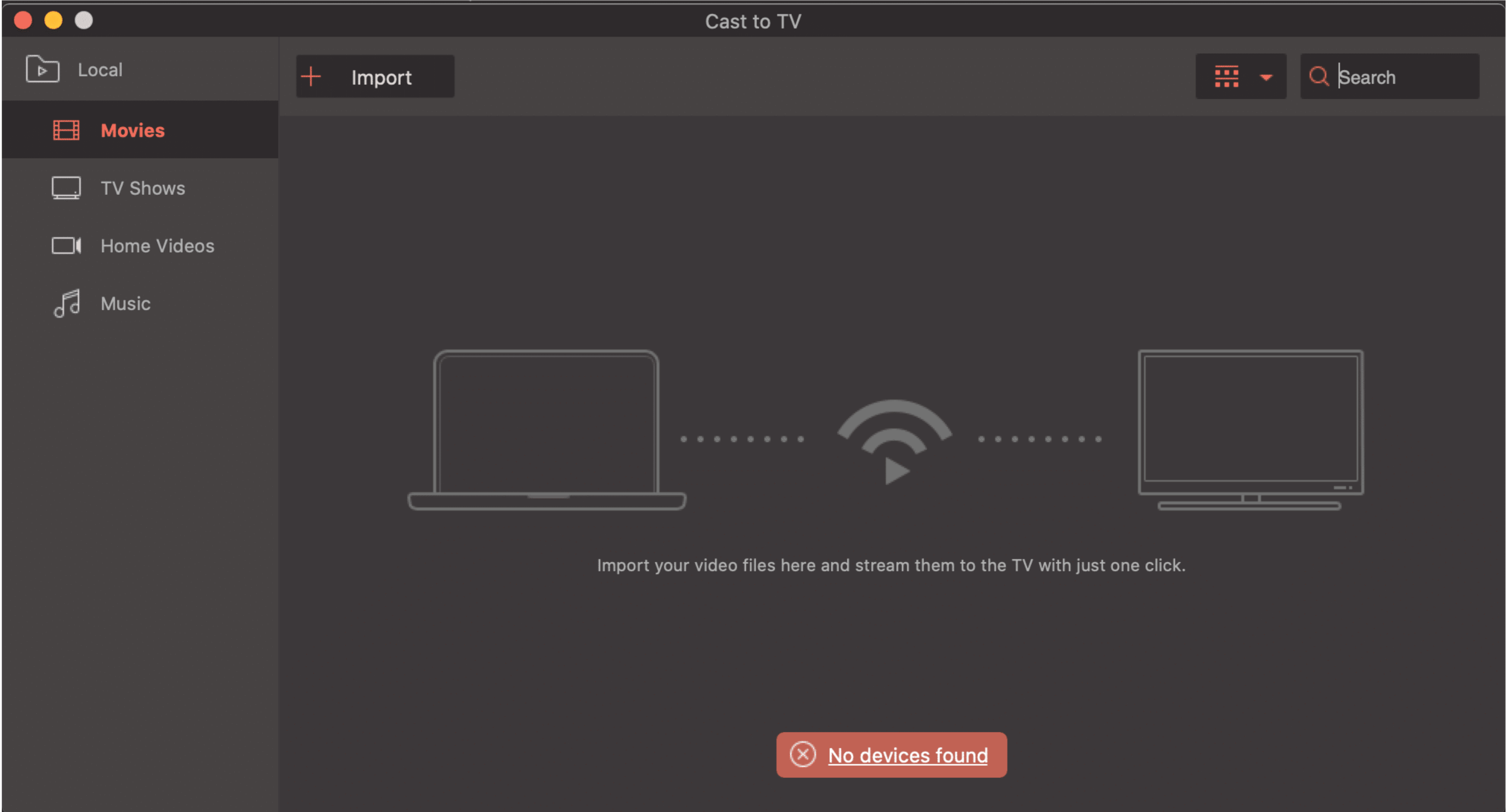




[Pro100.5.2 Crack](#)



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